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Supplement S2: Categorization of supply shortage notifications and management.

|                         | Category 1   | Category 2  | Category 3   |
|-------------------------|--|---|--|
| Definition              | Constrained supply of individual vaccine packaging sizes           | Product supply shortage (all packaging sizes not deliverable), but an alternative vaccine is available for the same or similar indication | Product supply shortage, no alternative product available or the alternative product available is insufficient to cover the demand arising from the shortage |
|                         | Public notification of<br>the shortage on PEI<br>website including | Public notification of the shortage on PEI website including  | Public notification of the shortage on PEI website including   |
| Action                  | - expected duration of shortage                                    | - expected duration of shortage and   | - expected duration of shortage and  |
|                         |  | <ul> <li>alternative products<br/>available (confirmation<br/>by MAH).</li> </ul>   | - STIKO advice for medical prioritization and management   |
|                         |  |   | - Newsletter to stakeholders   |
|                         | Notifying MAH, PEI   | Notifying MAH, PEI,   | Notifying MAH, PEI,  |
| Stakeholder involvement |  | MAH with alternative products   | MAH with alternative products,   |
|                         |  | RKI/STIKO, if indications differ  | RKI/STIKO  |

MAH: Marketing authorization holders; PEI: Paul-Ehrlich-Institut, RKI: Robert-Koch-Institut; STIKO: German NITAG